# Dishforth Airfield Progression of Skills for Personal, Social, Health Education and Citizenship

#### Dishforth Airfield has adopted and follows the North Yorkshire PSHE and Citizenship ladder of progression

This has been developed in partnership with schools to help support schools develop assessment methods that fit in with the schools assessment approach and enables the assessment to be through pupil, peer and teacher assessment. There is reference to both knowledge and skill development alongside the type of questions that can be used to support assessing pupils learning in PSHE and develop their critical thinking skills.

Acquisition of knowledge	Skill development	Type of questions that the pupils could be responding to
Recall, name, list,	Talk about, think of questions to ask	Who? What? Where? When? Which? Why?
Identify, retell, match give an example of	Talk about, can ask questions, express own opinion, listen to the views of others, select , take part in a group activity	Tell me in your own words Which is the best answer and why? What does the information show? How are these the same/ different? How could someone get help in this situation?
Describe, begin to recognise,	Find ways of answering questions using sources provided, can start to solve problems	What is the effect of? What are the main ideas/ feelings / thoughts of? What does this mean/ what could happen? Is there a different way of responding?
Show understanding, describe actions,	With help, access sources of information, contribute to discussions, work as part of a team, respect the opinions of others, empathy, motivation	How would the person react to the issue / situationusing what information? What do you already know that could help the person in the situation? What other way could the person in the situation have reacted / done? Where do pressures do something you shouldn't come from? How could people support and encourage others not to do something that is dangerous or harmful What is the person belief/ value/ attitude? What would happen if?
Explain, begin to assess, apply, can consider what would happen if	Negotiate with others, know where to find sources of information, discuss sensitive and controversial issues giving reasons for opinions	What do you think the person in the situation could do next? What motivates the person to? How could the person use the information / skills they have learnt to do something different? How could they resist doing? How isrelated to? If appropriate for the topic area: Why do you think? What evidence can you find to support this?
Explain fully, compare and contrast, awareness of, demonstrate how, can suggest alternatives	Access information independently, demonstrate, research and present an persuasive argument, can apply what they have learnt, problem solving	What works / worked well? What could the person have changes and / or what would you have changed? Is a risk worth taking? How could the situation be made better? Do you agree with the actions with the outcomes? What could be an effective strategy to use in this situation and why? What is your opinion of? What information would you use to support these views?
Recognise complexities, analyse, detailed understanding	Weigh up, argue persuasively, present alternative views. Identify a range of solutions to a problem, Try out different courses of action, evaluate their impact	How would you / the character prove / disprove? What / which is the most important and why? Why did they choose? How would another person do it differently? What changes could be made to solve? To have a different outcome? How could a person resolve this situation?
Draw conclusions, inter-connections	Critically evaluate sources of information for reliability and utility, make reasoned informed judgements and choices. Hypothesise alternative courses of action, ask challenging questions	Can you think of another way? Can you predict what might happen? What do you think it is going to be and why? How could the person adaptto create a different outcome? How could we pull all your ideas together?

Year 1	Key Learning	Key Vocabulary	Resources
Me and my relationships	I know that there are different types of relationships including families, friends and others (this includes same sex families) and I respect those differences I know that family and friends should care for each other and families can give love,	Relationships – family , friends, Mum, Dad, love, security and stability	Picnic in the Park, Mommy, Mama and Me, Daddy, Pappa and Me
	security and stability I know when relationships both on and offline make me feel unhappy or unsafe and I	Safe and unsafe. Happy, unhappy	Let's Talk
	am able to ask for help I know the names for the main body parts (including external genitalia) and why it is important to keep them private	Tolerance, relationships, special, penis, testicles, vagina	
	I understand what is meant by 'privacy'; my right to keep things 'private and the importance of respecting others' privacy both on and offline and between friends I can name people who look after me, my networks and who to go to if I am worried about anything on and offline and how to attract their attention	Privacy, private Online offline	
	I know what being a good friend means both on and offline and how they should make us feel happy and secure I can play and work cooperatively	Worried, scared, attention	
	I can listen to other people and show them respect I can share appropriately	Respect	
	I can recognise that my behaviour affects others both on and offline I know the difference between right and wrong, fair and unfair and kind and unkind both on and offline	Co-operation, right, wrong, fair, unfair, kind and unkind, teamwork, share,	
	I can recognise there are different types of teasing both on and offline I know about change and loss and the associated feelings (including moving home, losing toys, pets or friends)	empathy, teasing, happy, sad, grumpy, scared, tired, angry, lonely, upset, respect,	
	I know how to be nice to people both on and off line	right, wrong, fair, unfair, kind, unkind, comfortable, uncomfortable, self-worth,	
Keeping myself safe	I know the role of medicines in promoting health, the reasons why people use them and the rules on safe use of medicines	Rules, safe, medicine	Show your Willy – online safety https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sch_WMjd6go
	I know that some substances can help or harm the body including household substances like dishwasher tablets	Harm,	Breck Bednar – think you know – internet safety
	I recognise the need for safety rules –road, fire, water, rail, farm, school environment, playground, online and home and I can follow the rules I can name an adult in school who can help me and I know there are people and	Safety – police, ambulance, fire, doctor, nurse, emergency	http://www.breckfoundation.org/think-u-know-57.html Smartie the Penguin – online safety – teacher
	services who can help us including how to call 999 in an emergency I know I have a responsibility to keep myself and others safe, when to say, 'yes', 'no',	responsibility	resources <u>https://www.childnet.com/resources/smartie-the-penguin</u> The Hide out – Expect respect
	'I'll ask' and 'I'll tell' including knowing that they do not need to keep secrets both on and offline	online, offline	http://thehideout.org.uk/young-people/adults-young- people-and-domestic-abuse/resources/educational-toolkit/
	I know the internet has many benefits but I know I need to balance my time spent on and offline I know that people you don't know are strangers and this applies online as well as well	Stranger – what this means.	Chicken Clicking – introductory book on internet safety.
	as off line I know that when people I don't know ask me for private information I don't share it	Private information	
	online or in person I understand that some websites, games and social media sites have age restrictions and I know what to do if I see something I am unhappy with online	Restrictions	
My healthy lifestyle	I know the importance of personal hygiene and I am able to wash my hands properly, regularly wash my body and clean my teeth twice a day	hygiene, germs, healthy,	
mestyle	I understand what physical and mental health means and that all humans have it	mental health – link to emotion coaching	

	I know how to keep my body healthy through being active, healthy eating, getting enough rest, dental health, sun protection and looking after my emotional wellbeing I can recognise what I like and dislike, how to make real, informed choices that improves my physical and emotional health and to recognise that choices can have good and not so good consequences I can talk about my emotions and recognise them in others I know what makes me happy I understand what being resilient means to me and I have strategies I can use I know some of the reasons why change can feel uncomfortable and I know some of the ways of dealing with the feelings that sometimes arise from changes	active protection consequences empathy, teasing, happy, sad, grumpy, scared, tired, angry, lonely, upset, respect, right, wrong, fair, unfair, kind, unkind, comfortable, uncomfortable pride, proud	
Me and my future	I can recognise the coins and notes we use I can choose the correct value of coins and calculate change I know that we have to pay for what we buy I know how to keep money safe I know that I don't have to spend my money but can save it to use later I can set myself simple goals I can identify positive things about myself and recognise and celebrate my strengths and say what I enjoy about school and things I do outside of school I can describe the work that people do in my family, my school and where I live. I can identify positive achievements during my time in Year 1 I can identify my strengths, areas for improvement and set myself some goals for Year 2	Money – linked to maths curriculum Goals Strengths – pride, proud Achievements, improvements	Money (large teaching money) small coins and notes.
Becoming an active citizen	I can express a simple opinion, agreement and disagreement I can respectfully ask questions and listen to the answers I play a full part in the life of my classroom I can agree and follow rules for my group and classroom I understand the role of the school council and I am able to vote for the members and if chosen to be on the school council I can represent the views of others	Agree, disagree Respect	

Year 2	Key Learning	Key Vocabulary	Resources
Me and my relations hips	<ul> <li>I know the characteristics of a healthy family life and the importance of caring for each other and spending time together</li> <li>I know when relationships both on and offline make me feel unhappy or unsafe and I am able to ask for help</li> <li>I know about the changes that have happened to my body since birth and the process of growing from young to old and how people's needs change</li> <li>I have an understanding of stereotypes and how these can have a negative impact (e.g gender, age)</li> <li>I understand the importance of valuing of one's own body and recognising its uniqueness I know the names for the main body parts (including external genitalia) and the similarities/differences between most boys and girls</li> <li>I know that individuals have rights over their own bodies, and that there are differences between good and bad touching (this includes between peers)</li> <li>I can name people who look after me, my networks and who to go to if I am worried about anything on and offline and how to attract their attention</li> <li>I know that there are different types of negative behaviours, bullying and teasing both on and offline I know that these behaviours are wrong and know how to deal with them including if I experience or witness it, I know how to get help</li> <li>I can listen to others and respect their viewpoints</li> <li>I can identify and respect differences and similarities between people of different backgrounds (ethnic, cultural and faith, physically)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Family and family life , relationships</li> <li>Online, offline, unhappy, unsafe, relationship</li> <li>Stereotypes – linked to gender and age tolerance, young, old, unique,</li> <li>Value</li> <li>Tolerance, relationships, special, penis, testicles, vagina, similarities and differences</li> <li>Worries, trust, constructive, differences, similarities, ethnic backgrounds, mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, co-operation, compassion</li> <li>Bullying, teasing,</li> </ul>	Changes in body from birth then from young to old and how the body changes. Male / female stereotypes Body parts – main body Differences between boys and girls. Good and bad touching I can identify and respect differences and similarities between people King and King
Keeping myself safe	I use simple skills which will help to maintain my personal safety both on and offline I understand that all drugs can be harmful if not used properly I know simple rules about medicines and other substances used in the home, including solvents which can be harmful if not used properly I can recognise and say what is right and wrong both on and offline I understand that pressure to behave in an unsafe way can come from a range of people, including people I know and online I know how to ask for help when I need it and can name a range of people who can help me including how to call 999 in an emergency I know the difference between secrets and surprises both on and offline and understand what is not a good secret to keep I know the internet has many benefits but I know I need to balance my time spent on and offline and I adhere to the age rating of computer games I have an understanding of a range of risks when communicating online and I can demonstrate ways of reducing the risk to ensure I am safe online I know that people sometimes behave differently online, including friends or by pretending to be someone they are not I have an understanding of what a healthy online friendship is and awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met	Safety. Harmful, medicines, substances, emergency, Communication, risk	Show your Willy – online safety https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sch_WMid6go Breck Bednar – think you know – internet safety http://www.breckfoundation.org/think-u-know-57.html Smartie the Penguin – online safety – teacher resources https://www.childnet.com/resources/smartie-the-penguin The Hide out – Expect respect Year 2 Gender Friends, Secrets and people who can help, Career and assumptions http://thehideout.org.uk/young-people/adults-young- people-and-domestic-abuse/resources/educational-toolkit/ Chicken Clicking – introductory book on internet safety.

My healthy lifestyle	I know that a healthy lifestyle includes being physically active, rest , healthy eating, dental health, sun protection and emotional health and I can give examples of what I do on a daily and on a regular basis to keep myself healthy I can make simple choices to improve my physical and emotional health I know how diseases are spread and how they can be controlled and my responsibilities for my own and others health, I am able to wash my hands properly I can recognise and name a range of feelings and understand that we all experience emotions in relation to different experiences and situations I have simple strategies to manage my feelings I understand what being resilient means to me and I have strategies I can use I know that even changes we want to happen can sometimes feel uncomfortable but I have identified ways I manage those feelings	pride, attitude, physical health, emotional health, disease, environment empathy, understanding, bullying, cheerful, gloomy, nervous, annoyed, worried, shy, resilience,
Me and my future	I know that we can pay for things in a range of ways and that even when not using cash, money is being used I understand that the choices we make affect ourselves and others I can explain the difference between needs and wants I understand individuals and families have to find ways to balance wants and needs I understand that it may not be possible to have everything you want, straight away, if at all I can describe why learning is important I am positive about who I am, what I have achieved and take into account what other people say about me I am aware of stereotypes and that everyone does have the same choices and opportunities in learning, careers and work (genders, different ethnicities, different backgrounds, etc) I can identify positive achievements during my time in Year 2 I can identify my strengths, areas for improvement and set myself some goals for Year 3	Needs and wants stereotypes genders, different ethnicities, different backgrounds self-worth, achievement
Becomin g an active citizen	I can take part in discussions/simple debate with others about topical issues I know that people and other living things have needs and recognise my own responsibility to meet those needs I can contribute positively to the life of the class and the school I understand the role of the school council, am able to vote for the members and have contributed an idea to the school council I know that I belong to different groups and communities ie school, family I know what improves and harms the environment and about some of the ways people look after them I know some ways to look after my environment	Contribute/contribution

Year 3	Key Learning	Key Vocabulary	Resources
Me and my relations hips	I can identify different types of relationships and show ways to maintain positive and healthy relationships (this includes same sex relationships) both on and offline I understand that relationships both on and offline may change over time and how to ask for help if this make me unhappy I can judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable or unacceptable and how to respond -including who I should tell and how to tell them I understand the difference between secrets and surprises and understand not to keep adult secrets both on and offline and when to support a friend to tell a trusted adult I know how other families are similar or different to mine (this includes same sex) I understand that it is OK to be different to others I understand about growing and changing and new opportunities and Responsibilities both on and offline that increasing independence may bring I can name people who look after me, my networks and who to go to if I am worried about anything on or offline and how to attract their attention I know how to be a good friend both on and offline and how to manage a fall out with a friend without a physical reaction e.g not violent I can describe the nature and consequences of negative behaviours, bullying both on and offline and express some ways of responding to it even if I am not the target of the behaviour I can still get help (this includes different types of bullying, how to recognise it, how to seek help and coping strategies) I can empathise with other people and understand how people can react differently to the same situation I can listen to and show respect for the views of others both on and offline I know the importance of valuing myself I can recognise and challenge stereotypes (including supporting trans children) I know about change and loss including separation, divorce and bereavement and the associated feelings	pride, expectations, physical health, mental health, valued, lifestyle, consequences, welcoming, excluded, collaborative, co- operation, tolerance, stereotypes, separation, divorce, bereavement	Acceptable and unacceptable physical contact Differences between Secrets and surprises I know how other families are similar or different to mine understand that it is OK to be different to others Picnic in the Park I can identify different types of relationships and show ways to maintain positive and healthy relationships Mr Seahorse I understand that it is OK to be different to others Mr Seahorse I know how other families are similar or different to mine And Tango makes Three http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WyPjUa90 8hM I understand that it is OK to be different to others William's Doll
Keeping myself safe	I can identify and explain how to manage risks in different situations including on and offline line I can make judgements and decisions and use basic techniques for resisting negative peer pressure both on and offline I can explain how my behaviour may have consequences for myself and others both on and offline I can demonstrate basic safety procedures when using medicines, sun protection, crossing roads, riding a bike, swimming etc I know school rules for health and safety, basic first-aid procedures and where to get help for myself and others in need including how to call 999 in an emergency I know the internet has many benefits but I know I need to balance my time spent on and offline and adhere to the age rating of computer games I have a growing understanding of a range of risks when communicating online and I can demonstrate ways of reducing the risk to ensure myself and my friends are safe online	self-worth, peer pressure, risks, resilience,	<pre>#Goldilocks – a Hashtag Cautionary Tale – Internet safety book Alright Charlie? – online safety and grooming utube https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OQIIhqQea1g Breck Bednar – think you know – internet safety –. http://www.breckfoundation.org/think-u-know-810.html The Hide out – Expect respect Year 3 Resolving conflict and where to get help http://thehideout.org.uk/young-people/adults-young- people-and-domestic-abuse/resources/educational-toolkit/ Childnet Chapter 1 What should you accept? Chapter 2 What is Reliable? Chapter 3 What should you keep safe? Chapter 4 Who should you tell? https://www.childnet.com/resources/the-adventures-of- kara-winston-and-the-smart-crew Child Exploitation and Online Protection CEOP</pre>

			Play like Share – online safety Episode 1 – unkind person messaging you Play like share – online safety Episode 2 – hacking Play like share – online safety Episode 3 – grooming https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NscU1ZHYPDk
My healthy lifestyle	I can make choices about my lifestyle to improve my health and well-being and recognise that choices can have good and not so good consequences I know what are the good habits for looking after my growing body both physically and emotionally on a daily and regular basis I know the benefits of physical exercise and time outdoors I know how to look after my mental wellbeing through some self-care techniques e.g relaxation, benefits of hobbies and interests etc I can communicate my feelings to others, recognise how others show feelings and know to respond appropriately I understand what being resilient means to me and I have strategies I can use I can understand why other people are behaving as they are when they are finding change difficult	breasts tolerance, stereotypes, adoption, fostering, empathy, empathise, bullying, coping strategies, change, loss, separation, divorce, bereavement, miserable, grieving, content, thrilled, furious, irritated, sorry, regretful, jealous, anxious, isolated, embarrassed, confident, curious,	Media Smart Introduction to Advertising <u>http://mediasmart.uk.com/resources/teaching</u> <u>-resources/introduction-advertising-2</u>
Me and my futu re	<ul> <li>I know how to look after and handle money in everyday situations</li> <li>I can make simple financial decisions and consider how to spend money, including pocket money and contributions to charity</li> <li>I know there are different ways to gain money, including earning it through work</li> <li>I understand that money is a finite resource for individuals, institutions and the community</li> <li>I begin to understand why we have charities</li> <li>I can explain why people work and the different jobs that people do and can challenge some of the work stereotypes</li> <li>I am aware that the learning choices I make will affect my future options.</li> <li>I can talk positively about what I like to do and what I would like to do in the future</li> <li>I can identify positive achievements during my time in Year 3</li> <li>I can identify my strengths, areas for improvement and set myself some goals for Year 4</li> </ul>	stereotypes	I can recognise and challenge stereotypes Mr Seahorse I can recognise and challenge stereotypes William's Doll
Becomin g an active citizen	I can participate in making and changing rules I know why different rules are needed in different situations I know that choices we make can impact on the local, national and global communities I know where to find impartial advice to inform my decision making I understand the media can be biased I can empathise with other people and situations through topical issues, problems and local and global events	Global communities	

Year 4	Key Learning	Key Vocabulary	Resources
Me and my relationships	I feel good about myself and my body and having an understanding of how the media presents 'body image' I understand that my body and emotions will change as I grow older and I know the importance of taking care of my own body I can recognise what love is and understand that marriage / civil partnerships represent a legally recognised commitment freely entered into by two people I know that there are different kinds of families and partnerships (includes same sex) and I understand the importance of stable, loving and caring relationships I can demonstrate the features of good healthy friendship both on and offline and have the skills to manage a falling out I can name people who look after me, my networks and who to go to if I am worried about anything on or offline and how to attract their attention I can respond appropriately to other people's feelings I can recognise my worth as an individual and the worth of other people I understand a range of feelings and how these make me feel both emotionally and physically	pride , empathy, appropriate, aggressive, anti- social, discrimination, travellers, migrants, asylum seekers, depressed, ecstatic, enraged, sorrowful, envious, petrified, hesitant, self- assured, thoughtful,	Body image presented by the media Emotional changes Different kinds of families – same sex I can recognise what love is King and King I know that there are different kinds of families and partnerships King and King I can respond appropriately to other people's feelings King and King I can acknowledge that others have different points of view King and King
Keeping myself safe	I can describe what risk means to me both on and offline I can take responsibility for my own behaviour and safety and realise that actions have consequences both on and offline I can recognise, predict and assess risk, relating to myself and others and know how to get help (includes risks in the home, road, farm, water, rail, online, electricity and personal safety) and I know how to call 999 in an emergency I have some effective strategies to cope with peer influence and peer pressure both on and offline I know the internet has many benefits but I know I need to balance my time spent on and offline and adhere to the age rating of social media and computer games I know that not everything on the internet is true and know what to do if I access something that makes me unhappy or uncomfortable I understand the need to keep some information private in order to protect myself when communicating online and I can implement strategies to do this I recognise how online communications (including from friends) may be used for manipulation or persuasion and I have ways of managing this. I know how to recognise and display respectful behaviour online	Peer pressure, manipulation, persuasion	Alright Charlie? – online safety and grooming utube https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OQIIhqQea1g Breck Bednar – think you know – internet safety – http://www.breckfoundation.org/think-u-know-810.html The Hide out – Expect respect Year 4 Examining violence, excuses and responsibility http://thehideout.org.uk/young-people/adults-young: people-and-domestic-abuse/resources/educational-toolkit/ Media Smart Introduction to Advertising http://mediasmart.uk.com/resources/teaching: resources/introduction-advertising-2 Childnet Chapter 1 What should you accept? Chapter 2 What is Reliable? Chapter 2 What is Reliable? Chapter 3 What should you keep safe? Chapter 4 Who should you tell? https://www.childnet.com/resources/the-adventures-of- kara-winston-and-the-smart-crew Child Exploitation and Online Protection CEOP Play like Share – online safety Episode 1 – unkind person messaging you Play like share – online safety Episode 2 – hacking Play like share – online safety Episode 3 – grooming https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NscU1ZHYPDk

			<b>#Goldilocks</b> – a Hashtag Cautionary Tale – Internet safety book
My healthy lifestyle	I can identify some factors (positive and negative) that affect physical, mental and emotional health e.g. relationships with family and friends, stress levels, physical activity, diet, self-image, media, online and have started to develop ways of counteracting the negative factors I understand what is meant by a healthy diet (including understanding calories, and nutritional content) I can make informed choices about healthy eating and exercising I understand safe and unsafe exposure to the sun, and how to reduce the risk of sun	self-worth, body confidence, media, stress, risk, danger, hazard, personal safety, peer pressure counteracting	
	damage I understand a range of feelings and how these make me feel both emotionally and physically I have a range of strategies for managing and controlling strong feelings and emotions I can respond appropriately to other people's feelings I can recognise my worth as an individual and the worth of other people I understand what being resilient means to me and I have strategies I can use I can identify positive things about myself, recognise some of my mistakes and learn from them I can make some changes quickly and easily but also understand that some changes are hard and can take a long time	empathy, appropriate, aggressive, anti-social, discrimination, travellers, migrants, asylum seekers, depressed, ecstatic, enraged, sorrowful, envious, petrified, hesitant, self- assured, thoughtful	
Me and my future	I can demonstrate how to look after and save money I can begin to develop an understanding that people have different financial circumstances I can begin to understand the different values and attitudes that people have with regard to money I recognise the range of jobs carried out by people they know I can explain how I will develop skills for work in the future I am aware that the learning choices I make will affect my future options. I can identify my strengths, areas for improvement and set high aspirations and goals I can identify my strengths, areas for improvement and set myself some goals for Year 5	aspiration, goal,	
Becoming an active citizen	I can acknowledge that others have different points of view both on and offline I know why and how rules and laws are made and enforced, why different rules are needed in different situations and how to take part in making and changing rules in school I can recognise aggressive and anti-social behaviours both on and offline such as bullying and discrimination and their effects on individuals and communities, such as travellers, migrants and asylum seekers	Anti- social behaviour, discrimination, travellers, migrants, asylum seekers, stereotyping, homophobia, transphobia and biphobia and racism	
	I can begin to respond to, or challenge, negative behaviours both on and offline such as stereotyping, homophobia, transphobia and biphobia and racism I understand that to resolve differences I need to respect other people's point of view and respect their decisions but be able to explain my choices and viewpoints I understand how my choices may impact on the environment I can describe the values of the school and know why they are important I can describe the 'British Values' and give examples of what they mean in school and in society I can demonstrate respect and tolerance both on and offline towards people different	British Values Respect and tolerance	

	from my themselves		
Year 5	Key Learning	Key Vocabulary	Resources
Me and my relationships	<ul> <li>I understand simple, safe routines to prevent the spread of bacteria and viruses and the importance of immunisation</li> <li>I know the ways in which children grow and develop in puberty – physically and emotionally</li> <li>I can manage my periods (menstruation) or I understand how girls manage their periods and I am respectful of this</li> <li>I recognise, as I approach puberty, how people's emotions change at that time and how to deal with my feelings towards myself, my family and others in a positive way</li> <li>I am aware of different types of relationships and what makes them a positive, healthy relationships both on and offline and I have the skills to form and maintain a healthy relationship</li> <li>I can name people who look after me, my networks and who to go to if I am worried about anything on or offline and how to attract their attention</li> <li>I know how to be a good friend both on and offline and how to manage a fall out with a friend without a physical reaction e.g not violent</li> <li>I understand what boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others both on and offline</li> <li>I understand the importance of being respectful to everyone and to recognise and care about others people's feelings both on and offline but if appropriate I feel able to confidentially challenge their view point</li> </ul>	Bacteria, viruses, immunisation Puberty, periods, menstruation, empathy, dispirited, delighted, irate, resentful, unnerved, timid, inquisitive, alternatives, intensity, migrate, economic migrant, asylum seeker, refugee, poverty	Resources         Name and explain main body parts relating to sex Let's Talk         Puberty – physical and emotional changes         Let's Talk         The Hide out – Expect respect         Secrets and Stories         http://thehideout.org.uk/young-people/adults-young-people-and-domestic-abuse/resources/educational-toolkit/
Keeping myself safe	I can identify strategies I can use to keep myself physically and emotionally safe including road safety, cycle safety, online safety and in the local environment(rail, farm, water and fire) and I know how to call 999 in an emergency I know which commonly available substances (alcohol, tobacco, e-cigarettes, medicines) and drugs are legal and illegal, and their effects and risks I know that the pressure to behave in an unacceptable, unhealthy or risky way can come from a variety of sources including people I know both on and offline and the media I know the internet has many benefits but I know I need to balance my time spent on and offline and adhere to the age rating of social media and computer games I understand how some people use online technology to bully other people and I know how to seek help if this happens to me or a friend I know how to present myself safely online and understand the potential risks of providing personal information online I can use a range of strategies to protect my personal information, including passwords, addresses and images of myself and others I understand that the person that I think I am communicating with on-line may not be who they say they are. I know how to manage requests for images of myself or others (this includes from friends); what is and is not appropriate to ask for or share; who to talk to if I feel uncomfortable and are concerned by such a request I recognise that not all information on the internet is accurate or unbiased	self-worth, alcohol, tobacco, medicine, legal, illegal risky behaviours	
My healthy lifestyle	(advertising) and I have strategies for identifying the origin of a website         I know what makes a healthy lifestyle- the benefits of exercise and healthy eating and the factors (positive and negative) that affect mental health, including having	mental health, positive self-image,	

	<ul> <li>a positive self-image.</li> <li>I understand the importance of good oral hygiene, including regular visits to the dentist</li> <li>I know where individuals, families and groups can get help and support both on and offline</li> <li>I can deal positively with my feelings and recognise a range of emotions in others and can explain the intensity of my feelings to others</li> <li>I understand what resilience is and have strategies I can use to build my own resilience</li> <li>I can resolve differences, looking at alternatives, making decisions and explaining choices</li> <li>I know some of the ways of dealing with the feelings that sometimes arise from changes</li> </ul>	empathy, dispirited, delighted, irate, resentful, unnerved, timid, inquisitive	
Me and my future	I am able to make considered decisions about saving, spending and giving I can differentiate between essentials and desires – needs and wants I understand 'value for money' and can make informed choices to get 'value for money' I am able to assess 'best buys' in a range of circumstances I am able to understand and manage feelings about money, my own and others I know about the range of jobs carried out by people and some of the stereotypes surrounding some career choices and I am aware of some of the rights and responsibilities when it comes to treating people fairly I know and understand how I can develop skills to make a contribution in the future I am starting to consider what I like , what I am good at and what I enjoy doing and can talk positively about my strengths I know the importance of making a good impression when going through a selection process and I can demonstrate some of the skills required to do this I know that there are a range of benefits from employment, not just financial (making a difference, caring for others, etc) I can identify positive achievements during my time in Year 5 I can identify my strengths, areas for improvement and set myself some goals for Year 6	financial	
Becoming an active citizen	<ul> <li>I know what democracy is and how a democratic government works</li> <li>I have taken part in democratic events in school (eg: voting for school council, mock election)</li> <li>I understand the consequences of breaking the law and how the criminal justice system works in the UK</li> <li>I know how to access local and national support groups both on and offline</li> <li>I know that circumstances in other countries and cultures may be different from our own</li> <li>I understand the difference between economic migrant, asylum seeker and refugee</li> <li>I know about Fair Trade and what it means</li> <li>I know that individual and community rights and responsibilities need to be taken into account when making decisions (eg: public enquiries, planning decisions for</li> </ul>	Democracy, criminal justice system Poverty	

new roads/housing, etc)	diversity, sexual orientation	
I understand that choices we make as individuals, a community and a nation		
impact internationally		
I am beginning to understand that 'poverty' might have different meanings to		
different people in different circumstances		
I can recognise and challenge stereotypes		
I know where to find impartial advice to inform my decision making and		
understand about media bias		
I can express my views confidently and listen to and show respect for the views of		
others		
I can talk and write about my opinions confidently and listen to and show respect		
for the opinions of others		
I can resolve differences, looking at alternatives, making decisions and explaining		
choices		

Year	ır 6	Key Learning	Key Vocabulary	Resources
	and my tionship	I understand the physical and emotional changes I will go through at puberty I can look after my body and health as I go through puberty I can manage my periods (menstruation) or I understand how girls manage their periods and I am respectful of this I know about human reproduction including conception I recognise different risks in different situations both on and offline and then decide how to behave responsibly, including judging what kind of physical contact is acceptable or unacceptable (this could include between peers) I understand that civil partnerships and marriages are examples of stable,loving relationships freely entered into by both people (include same sex relationships) I know that relationships change over time and the features of a positive healthy relationship both on and offline (including friendships) I know tho ats for help and have a range of strategies to resist pressure to do something dangerous, unhealthy, that makes me feel uncomfortable, anxious or that I believe is wrong including when to share a confidential secret all of which can happen both on and offline I can name people who look after me, my networks and who to go to if I am worried about anything on or offline and how to attract their attention I can recognise the difference between aggressive and assertive behaviour both on and offline and developed some strategies to resolve disputes and conflict I realise the consequences of anti-social and aggressive behaviours, such as bullying, cyber-bullying, homophobia, transphobia and biphobia and racism which can happen both on and offline on individuals and communities I can recognise and challenge discrimination and stereotyping which can happen both on and offline (including cultural, ethnic, religious diversity, sexuality, gender and disability) I understand the nature, causes and consequences of hate crime which can happen both on and offline and I know I need to tell a trusted adult	Conception, pregnancy, birth, Civil partnership, Assertive, anti-social, tolerance, homophobia, transphobia, biphobia, racism, cyber-bullying, ethnic, religious diversity, sexuality, gender and disability hate crime	I can recognise and challenge discrimination and stereotyping (including cultural, ethnic, religious diversity, gender and disability) Williams Doll I can recognise and challenge discrimination and stereotyping (including cultural, ethnic, religious diversity, gender and disability) King and King I can recognise and challenge discrimination and stereotyping (including cultural, ethnic, religious diversity, gender and disability) Red I know that relationships change over time and that new relationships and friendships develop And Tango Makes Three http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WyPIUa908hM I realise the consequences of anti-social and aggressive behaviours, such as bullying, cyber-bullying and racism on individuals and communities The Whisperer Managing periods (mensuration) Let's Talk Human reproduction including conception Let's Talk Civil partnerships and marriages My Uncle's Wedding I am Leo – transgender story utube

			https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0x_u2cs8DplBreck Bednar – think you know – internetsafetyhttp://www.breckfoundation.org/think-u-know-810.htmlThe Hide out – Expect respectChildnetChapter 5 – Be careful when meeting uphttps://www.childnet.com/resources/the-adventures-of-kara-winston-and-the-smart-crewBritish Broadcasting Film Classificationhttp://www.cbbfc.co.uk/film-ratingsResources in curriculum folderBut its just a game – online gaming andaddictive behaviours
Keeping	I can take responsibility for my own safety and know about health and safety, basic	Tabacco, e-cigarettes, habit, trolling, harassment,	Media Smart
myself safe	emergency first aid procedures (including head injuries) and where to get help, including how to call 999 in an emergency I recognise the responsibility I have both on and offline due to increased independence and can keep myself and others safe I can respond to challenges including recognising, managing and assessing risks in different situations both on and offline and can manage them responsibly I am able to make informed decisions relating to risk taking behaviours in relation to medicines, alcohol, tobacco, e-cigarettes, drugs and other substances including what is meant by the term, 'habit' and why habits can be hard to change I know that the pressure to behave in an unacceptable, unhealthy or risky way can come from a variety of sources both on and offline, including people I know and the media I know the internet has many benefits but I know I need to balance my time spent on and offline and adhere to the age rating of social media and computer games I can select appropriate tools to collaborate and contact and now how to report them I am able to recognise risks, harmful content and contact and now how to report them I am aware of online abuse such as trolling, bullying and harassment and the negative impact it can have on a person's mental health so I understand the need to use respectful language and know the legal consequences for sending offensive online communications I understanding of how my information and data is shared and used online I know how to manage requests for images of myself or others (this includes from friends); what is and is not appropriate to ask for or share; who to talk to if I feel uncomfortable and are concerned by such a request I am a responsible user of mobile phones: safe keeping (looking after it) and safe user habits (time limits, use of passcode, turning it off at night etc.)	discrimination, offensive, influence, diversity, grooming, consent,	Body Image and advertising Digital Advertising http://mediasmart.uk.com/resources/teaching: resources/introduction-advertising-2

My healthy lifestyle	I can manage my time to include regular exercise and self-care techniques to look after my mental and physical health such as relaxation I can recognise opportunities to make my own choices about food, what might influence my choice and the benefits of eating <b>a</b> balanced diet I understand the impact of growth and adolescence on my hygiene, good quality sleep and nutrition needs I understand the risks associated with an inactive lifestyle, poor diet, unhealthy eating and other behaviours on my physical and mental wellbeing I understand early signs of physical illness, such as weight loss, or unexplained changes to the body I understand safe and unsafe exposure to the sun, and how to reduce the risk of sun damage, including skin cancer I recognise that I may experience conflicting emotions and when I need to listen to and overcome my emotions	Nutrition, self-esteem, independence, responsibility, emotional health and wellbeing, habit,	
	I have an understanding of mental ill health and how important it is for people to get early help to support them I understand that the media can have a positive and negative effect on mental health, e.g.body image I understand what being resilient means to me and I have strategies I can use I know how change can impact with our feelings of belonging	proud, influence, empathetic, compassionate, human rights, melancholy, jubilant, outraged, possessive, unnerved, assertive, aggressive,	
Me and my future	I know that people buy things online and have online bank accounts and passwords to keep money safe I can describe how people's careers are different and how they develop in different ways and I am aware that people feel differently about the different types of work they do I can reflect on what I have learnt about careers, employability and enterprise activities and experiences and how the learning relates to my choices I can describe a range of local businesses and how they are run and the products and / or services they provide I understand that employers must treat all employees equally and there are certain protected characteristics under the Equalities Act I know how to keep myself safe when working and what the law says to protect workers I can recognise and start to demonstrate some of the key qualities and skills that employers are looking for and to be enterprising I understand that money we earn also supports the community I can identify positive achievements during my time in Primary School I can explain what I am worried about and what I am looking forward to in Year 7	Employability, enterprise, Equality Act	
Becoming an active citizen	I understand how democracy works in the UK at a local, regional and national scale I understand that there are other forms of government that are not democratic and can give some examples of these I understand what being part of a community means and I can take part more fully in school and community activities I understand the mental health benefits of community participation and volunteering I can demonstrate a sense of social justice and moral responsibility at school, in the community and towards the environment I understand that everyone has human rights and that children have their own special	British Values, multi-cultural, social justice, human rights, United Nations Declarations of the Rights of the Child, economic, ethnic identities, controversial	Year 6 Court Room Game http://thehideout.org.uk/young-people/adults-young- people-and-domestic-abuse/resources/educational- toolkit/

rights set out in the United Nations Declarations of the Rights of the Child I understand that resources can be allocated in different ways and that economic choices affect individuals, communities and the environment I can research, discuss and debate topical issues, problems and events I appreciate the range of national, regional, religious and ethnic identities in the United Kingdom and the benefits of being a multi-cultural nation I am aware of how the media present information and that the media can be both a positive and negative influence I can critique how the media present information L can discuss controversial issues in a sensitive manner, such as terrorism, migration
I can discuss controversial issues in a sensitive manner, such as terrorism, migration and racism.

### **Additional Websites**

#### **PSHE Association**

Life online

## https://www.pshe-association.org.uk/system/files/2018%20-%20Life%20Online%20KS1-2\_0.pdf

## New e-safety Calendar

Are you planning your e-safety activity for the year and are stuck for ideas? Then download our new e-safety calendar for schools. With key dates like Safer Internet Day and Anti-Bullying Week and fun activities and games, the calendar is the perfect resource to help make e-safety part of your year plan.

https://www.childnet.com/blog/new-e-safety-calendar-for-schools

#### Safer Internet

Welcome to the Primary Zone! Here you will find films, storybooks and other fun sites, with plenty of information to help you enjoy your time online and stay safe on the internet. Safe: Keep safe by being careful not to give out personal information when you are chatting or posting online.

https://www.saferinternet.org.uk/advice-centre/young-people/resources-3-11s

### Welcome to BNTL Freeway

bntl.org

Alcohol education and alcohol awareness is important. Young people need to know about the effect alcohol has on their bodies, minds and social environment.

### http://bntl.org/

#### **Mentor-ADEPIS**

Lesson Plans. This series of lesson plans aim to provide a specific but flexible pathway to enable children to consider ways to develop resilience, reducing risk-taking and considering safer options.

http://mentor-adepis.org/lesson-plans/

### North Yorkshire – PSHE and Health and Wellbeing – replacing Fronter.

http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/health-wellbeing-pshe

#### Educate & Celebrate

PRIDE in Early Years Education. PRIDE in Early Years Education is a range of picture books, activities and lesson plans to help make children's centres and nursery schools LGBT+Friendly.

http://www.educateandcelebrate.org/resources/

### Guide Guiding – period poverty

Aim of the activity To create a safe place to talk openly about periods. To get everyone started on talking about periods. What girls will get out of it

https://www.girlguiding.org.uk/globalassets/docs-and-resources/research-and-campaigns/period-poverty-optional-activities-pack.pdf

#### **PSHE Association**

2 introduction In 2000, the Department for Education and Employment (DfEE, now DfE) published Sex and Relationship Education Guidance. Brook (www.brook.org.uk) the PSHE Association ( www.pshe-association.org.uk ) and the Sex Education Forum

https://www.pshe-association.org.uk/system/files/SRE%20for%20the%2021st%20Century%20-%20FINAL.pdf.pdf

#### **PSHE Association**

Introduction © PSHE Association 2018 www.pshe-association.org.uk. We've got it covered: How the PSHE Association Programme of Study covers and goes beyond the ...

https://www.pshe-association.org.uk/system/files/Mapping%20PSHE%20PoS%20to%20DfE%20Draft%20Statutory%20Guidance%20-%202018.pdf

Preparing for SRE statutory – PSHE Association

https://www.pshe-association.org.uk/system/files/Preparing%20For%20Statutory%20Relationships%20And%20Sex%20Education%20-%20KS1%20and%202%20-%20June%202018.pdf

## Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education - consult.education.gov.uk

https://consult.education.gov.uk/pshe/relationships-education-rse-healtheducation/supporting\_documents/20170718\_%20Draft%20guidance%20for%20consultation.pdf

### Premier League Primary Stars

This pack enables pupils to learn about the simple changes everyone can make to have a positive impact on the local and global environment and help prevent further ocean plastic pollution.

https://plprimarystars.com/resources/tackling-plastic-

pollution?utm\_campaign=808967\_PL\_News\_Nov\_2018\_SkyOceanRescue&utm\_medium=email&utm\_source=edcoms&dm\_i=3VTU,HC7B,1II8MN,1V0V9,1

# <u>Think U know – online safety</u>

*Jessie & Friends* is a three-episode animated series which aims to equip 4-7 year olds with the knowledge, skills and confidence they need to help them stay safe from sexual abuse and other risks they may encounter online.

https://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/professionals/resources/jessie-and-friends