Adding -ing, -ed, -er, est, -y to words of one syllable ending in a single consonant	
after a single vowel	The ir and ur sound.
patting	girl
patted	bird
humming	shirt
hummed	first
dropping	third
dropped	turn
sadder	hurt
runner	church
runny	burst
	burn

Adding -ing, -ed, -er, est, -y to words of	Adding -ing, -ed, -er, est, -y to words of
one syllable ending in a single consonant after a single vowel	one syllable ending in a single consonant after a single vowel
patting	patting
patted	patted
humming	humming
hummed	hummed
dropping	dropping
dropped	dropped
sadder	sadder
runner	runner
runny	runny
scaring	scaring